

Grammar activity answers

1A verb **be** $\oplus$, subject pronouns: *I, you*, etc.

- a 2 She's 3 You're 4 They're 5 It's 6 I'm 7 We're
8 They're 9 We're 10 You're 11 It's 12 He's
b 2 She is 3 You are 4 They are 5 It is 6 I am 7 We are
8 They are 9 We are 10 You are 11 It is 12 He is

1B verb **be** $\ominus$ and $\odot$

- 1 2 is 3 Are 4 am 5 's 6 'm 7 's 8 are 9 'm
10 'm 11 Are 12 'm not 13 'm 14 's 15 's 16 is
17 isn't 18 's 19 are 20 Are 21 aren't 22 're
2 2 's 3 Are 4 'm not 5 are 6 'm 7 is 8 is 9 Are
10 'm not 11 'm 12 are 13 is 14 's 15 is 16 isn't
17 is 18 isn't 19 Are 20 aren't 21 're

1C possessive adjectives: *my, your*, etc.

- 2 his 3 our 4 their 5 your 6 our 7 Their 8 your
9 my 10 her 11 our 12 my

2A singular and plural nouns

- a 2 a; magazines
3 a; children
4 an; airports
5 a; universities
6 a; dictionaries
7 an; addresses
8 a; men
9 a; laptops
10 a; cities
b 3 What are they? They're headphones.
4 What is it? It's a (mobile) phone.
5 What are they? They're keys.
6 What are they? They're newspapers.
7 What are they? They're chairs.
8 What is it? It's a pizza.
9 What are they? They're tissues.
10 What is it? It's an umbrella.
11 What is it? It's a wallet.
12 What are they? They're sandwiches.

2B adjectives

- 2 It's a cheap hotel. 3 They're expensive watches.
4 It's a fast train. 5 It's an easy exercise. 6 It's a hot drink.
7 They're long snakes. 8 They're old women.
9 It's a small car. 10 They're new boots. 11 It's a dangerous road. 12 They're tall men.

2C imperatives, *let's*

- a 3 Don't take 4 listen 5 Don't stop 6 Turn off
7 Have 8 Be 9 Sign 10 Slow down
b 2 Let's go 3 Let's have 4 Let's cross 5 Let's ask
6 Let's check

3A present simple $\oplus$ and $\ominus$

- 2 She plays the guitar. 8 She listens to music.
3 She doesn't eat meat. 9 She doesn't live in Oxford.
4 She doesn't play tennis. 10 She has a cat.
5 She goes to the gym. 11 She wears glasses.
6 She drinks coffee. 12 She doesn't smoke.
7 She studies French.

3B present simple $\oplus$, $\ominus$, and $\odot$

- a 2 live 3 do...do 4 do...work 5 Do...like
6 love 7 Do...work 8 don't work
b 2 teaches 3 Does 4 doesn't 5 works 6 like
7 doesn't like 8 rains 9 Do 10 doesn't 11 Do 12 Do

3C word order in questions

- 2 Are you a vegetarian?
3 Where are your parents from?
4 What phone do you have?
5 How many languages do you speak?
6 Do you need a new phone?
7 How do you spell your surname?
8 When do you listen to music?
9 Where do you do your homework?
10 Who is your favourite singer?
11 What do you do at the weekend?
12 What TV programmes do you watch?

4A possessive *'s*, *Whose...*?

- 3 It's Pete's CD. 4 It's Rachel's book. 5 It's Pete's ticket.
6 They're Rachel's scissors. 7 They're Pete's music books.
8 It's Keira's white coat. 9 They're Rachel's board pens.
10 It's Toby's shirt. 11 It's Pete's piano. 12 It's Keira's car.
13 They're Toby's tennis balls. 14 It's Rachel's dictionary.
15 They're Toby's trainers. 16 It's Keira's bag.

4B prepositions: time, place and movement

- a 2 at 3 on 4 on 5 in 6 at 7 in 8 on 9 in
10 at 11 on 12 on 13 at 14 in 15 at
b 1 in 2 to 3 in 4 at 5 to 6 in / at 7 at 8 to
9 in / at 10 at

4C position of adverbs, expressions of frequency

- 2 He always sleeps for eight hours.
3 They sometimes go to the cinema on Friday.
4 She meets her friends once a week.
5 He is always tired in the morning.
6 She never eats meat.
7 He often does his homework on the bus.
8 He is sometimes late for class.
9 They do yoga twice a week.
10 He hardly ever goes to the hairdresser.
11 He often goes to the doctor.
12 She studies English every day.

5A *can* / *can't*

- 2 can't take 3 Can...sit 4 can't find 5 can cook
6 can't hear 7 Can...open 8 can't park 9 can't speak
10 Can...help 11 can't swim 12 can dance

5B present continuous: *be* + verb + *-ing*

- 1 2 's washing 3 's listening 4 is...doing 5 are...doing
6 'm getting
2 7 Are...watching 8 's happening 9 're winning
10 aren't playing 11 aren't...watching 12 'm working
13 is watching
3 14 are...doing 15 're counting 16 aren't counting
17 're playing 18 's...doing 19 's looking
4 20 's...doing 21 is...working 22 're travelling
23 are...doing 24 'm not working 25 'm looking for

5C present simple or present continuous?

- 1 do...think 2 takes 3 are having 4 are...going 5 go
6 are...doing 7 'm waiting 8 's having 9 'm listening
10 Do...wear 11 don't like 12 's raining 13 rains
14 are...crying 15 'm watching 16 's...stopping 17 stops
18 do...see 19 meet 20 Do...finish 21 'm working
22 are...looking 23 put 24 do...do 25 swim
26 's...trying 27 watches

6A object pronouns: *me, you, him, etc.*

- 2 us 3 it 4 me 5 you 6 them 7 me 8 her 9 him
10 them 11 us 12 it 13 her 14 me 15 it 16 you
17 him 18 them 19 her 20 us

6B *like + verb + -ing*

- 2 I don't mind doing
3 I love swimming
4 I hate going
5 I don't like sitting
6 I love having
7 I don't like waiting
8 I don't mind living
9 I like listening
10 I love cooking
11 I hate looking for
12 I don't like watching
13 I hate getting up
14 I like shopping

6C revision: *be* or *do*?

- 2 'm 3 Is 4 isn't 5 's 6 do 7 're 8 do 9 are
10 's 11 don't 12 Is 13 Are 14 am 15 's 16 's
17 Do 18 don't 19 are 20 Do 21 is 22 don't 23 's

7A past simple of *be*: *was / were*

- 2 wasn't (He was American.)
3 was
4 weren't (They were from Scandinavia.)
5 was
6 wasn't (He was a writer.)
7 were
8 was
9 weren't (They were philosophers.)
10 was
11 wasn't (He was German.)
12 were
13 wasn't (Her first album was 19.)
14 weren't (They were from Peru.)
15 was
16 were
17 weren't (They were Italian.)
18 was
19 were
20 wasn't (He was a German physicist.)

7B past simple: regular verbs

- 1 2 didn't study 3 studied 4 lived 5 did...live
6 rented 7 Did...talk 8 wanted 9 learned
2 10 Did...like 11 loved 12 didn't want 13 Did...travel
14 didn't travel 15 Did...stay 16 stayed
3 17 Did...watch 18 didn't 19 worked 20 didn't finish
21 started 22 missed 23 didn't arrive
4 24 called 25 didn't answer 26 texted 27 didn't...text
28 didn't talk 29 chatted 30 didn't chat 31 wanted
32 danced

7C past simple: irregular verbs

- a 2 was 3 were 4 bought 5 got 6 had 7 got
8 wore 9 was 10 got 11 was 12 went 13 found
14 drank 15 put on 16 went 17 were 18 said
19 couldn't 20 wasn't 21 felt 22 got 23 spent
24 didn't have
b 2 did they wear 3 did they get 4 was
5 did they do / drink 6 did they do
7 did some people say 8 Did they get
9 did they spend 10 Did they have

8A past simple: regular and irregular

- 2 didn't come 3 Did you do 4 was 5 woke up 6 had
7 drove 8 didn't have 9 went 10 came 11 did
12 did you come 13 arrived 14 sat 15 checked
16 had 17 watched 18 went to sleep 19 Did you speak
20 did she say 21 didn't talk 22 said 23 went 24 heard
25 did you go 26 told 27 lost 28 couldn't 29 called
30 didn't answer

8B *there is / there are, some / any + plural nouns*

- a 3 Is there a double bed in the bedroom? Yes, there is.
4 Is there a piano in the living room? No, there isn't.
5 Is there a plant in the study? No, there isn't.
6 Is there a dishwasher in the kitchen? Yes, there is.
7 Are there any cupboards in the bathroom? Yes, there are.
8 Are there any chairs in the bedroom? No, there aren't.
b 2 There are some plants in the living room.
3 There's a mirror in the hall.
4 There aren't any books in the living room.
5 There's a computer in the study.
6 There isn't a clock in the kitchen.
7 There's a fireplace in the living room.
8 There are some shelves in the study.

8C *there was / there were*

- 1 2 there wasn't 3 There was 4 Were there 5 there
weren't 6 there was 7 there were
2 8 there was 9 Was there 10 there were 11 Were there
12 There were
3 13 There was 14 there were 15 Were there 16 there
were 17 there was
4 18 There were 19 Were there 20 there were 21 there
weren't

9A countable / uncountable nouns; *a / an, some / any*

- a 2 Is there any butter? No, there isn't.
3 Are there any carrots? No, there aren't.
4 Is there any cheese? Yes, there is.
5 Is there any fish? No, there isn't.
6 Is there a / any chicken? Yes, there is.
7 Are there any eggs? Yes, there are.
8 Is there any orange juice? No, there isn't.
b 2 There's some tomato juice.
3 There's a / some pineapple.
4 There aren't any strawberries.
5 There aren't any peppers.
6 There's some milk.
7 There are some mushrooms.
8 There isn't any ice cream.

9B quantifiers; *how much / how many, a lot of, etc.*

- 2 many / He eats a lot of burgers.
- 3 many / He doesn't eat many chips.
- 4 much / She doesn't eat any meat.
- 5 many / She eats a lot of vegetables.
- 6 much / She doesn't drink much Diet Coke.
- 7 much / She drinks a lot of milk.
- 8 much / She doesn't eat much bread.
- 9 many / She doesn't eat any apples.
- 10 much / He doesn't eat any rice.
- 11 much / He eats a lot of pasta.
- 12 many / He doesn't drink many cups of espresso.

9C comparative adjectives

- 2 Snapchat is older than TikTok.
- 3 Birmingham is further from the sea than London.
- 4 New York is hotter than London (in the summer).
- 5 An orange is healthier than an apple.
- 6 Rome is drier than Buenos Aires.
- 7 A man is slower than a horse.
- 8 Canada is bigger than the USA.
- 9 Shanghai is more crowded than Istanbul.
- 10 Travelling by car is more dangerous than travelling by plane.
- 11 The Burj Khalifa tower is taller than the Empire State Building.
- 12 Stockholm is sunnier than Paris.

10A superlative adjectives

- a
- 2 What's the wettest town in the world?
 - 3 What's the smallest country in the world?
 - 4 What's the highest city in the world?
 - 5 What's the longest beach in the world?
 - 6 What's the driest desert in the world?
 - 7 What's the busiest train station in the world?
 - 8 What's the most populated city in the world?
 - 9 What's the most popular tourist destination in the world?
 - 10 What's the most expensive city in the world?
- b
- 2 Cherrapunji in India
 - 3 Vatican City
 - 4 La Rinconada in Peru
 - 5 Praia do Cassino in Brazil
 - 6 the Atacama Desert in Chile
 - 7 Shinjuku Station in Tokyo
 - 8 Tokyo in Japan
 - 9 France
 - 10 Zurich in Switzerland

10B *be going to* (plans)

- 1 2 'm going to watch
- 2 3 aren't going to study 4 're going to live
- 3 5 'm not going to go out 6 'm going to go to bed
- 4 7 Is...going to be 8 's going to bring
- 5 9 are...going to do 10 're going to stay
- 11 Are...going to take 12 're going to visit
- 6 13 's going to buy 14 's...going to do 15 's going to give

10C *be going to* (predictions)

- 2 He's going to listen
- 3 He's going to win
- 4 He isn't going to eat
- 5 She's going to make
- 6 It's not going to snow
- 7 She's not going to buy
- 8 He's going to play
- 9 She's going to get married.
- 10 He's going to take
- 11 They're going to visit
- 12 She's going to paint

11A adverbs (manner and modifiers)

- a badly dangerously well noisily carefully easily hard
quietly patiently fast loudly slowly
- b 2 slowly 3 carefully 4 easily 5 well 6 quietly 7 fast
8 hard 9 patiently 10 dangerously 11 badly 12 loudly

11B verb + *to* + infinitive

- a 2 to be 3 to play 4 to drive 5 to buy 6 to have
7 to get 8 to do
- b 1 Would 2 Do 3 Does 4 Would 5 Would

11C definite article: *the* or no *the*

- 1 3 - 4 -
- 2 5 - 6 the
- 3 7 - 8 - 9 -
- 4 10 - 11 the 12 -
- 5 13 the 14 -
- 6 15 the 16 the 17 the
- 7 18 - 19 The 20 the
- 8 21 the 22 the
- 9 23 the 24 - 25 -
- 10 26 - 27 the 28 -

12A present perfect

- 1 Have...seen 2 've broken 3 haven't worn 4 've bought
- 5 has travelled 6 Have...met 7 've eaten
- 8 hasn't finished 9 Has...arrived 10 's taken

12B present perfect or past simple?

- 1 2 did...leave
- 2 3 Have...been 4 went 5 was
- 3 6 Has...arrived 7 phoned
- 4 8 saw 9 didn't like 10 Have...seen 11 saw 12 loved
- 5 13 Have...seen 14 haven't 15 stayed 16 didn't see
- 6 17 Have...been 18 have 19 did...go 20 was
- 21 Did...have 22 was
- 7 23 've been 24 've...visited 25 've seen 26 went
- 27 had 28 did...enjoy 29 met 30 was
- 8 31 Have...spoken 32 haven't 33 got 34 did...say
- 35 got

12C revision: question formation

- 2 How did you get
- 3 What was
- 4 Are you having
- 5 Would you...to try
- 6 Where did you go
- 7 Why is...leaving
- 8 Can you play
- 9 Why didn't you have
- 10 Have you done
- 11 Are you going to go out
- 12 Whose...is
- 13 How often do...have
- 14 Why did...go
- 15 When was...born
- 16 Have you...eaten
- 17 Are you going to fly
- 18 What time does...finish
- 19 How many...do you sleep
- 20 What's...going to do